

In the Claims

Claim 1 (withdrawn): An array for screening to identify conditions, compounds, or compositions that inhibit, prevent, induce, modify, or reverse transitions of physical state comprising at least 24 samples, each sample comprising a medium, wherein one or more of the samples comprises a disease-causing substance.

Claims 2-14 (canceled).

Claim 15 (withdrawn): A method of preparing an array of at least 24 samples for screening to identify conditions, compounds, or compositions that inhibit, prevent, induce, modify, or reverse transitions of physical state comprising: (a) adding a medium to each of the samples; and (b) adding a disease-causing substance to at least one of the samples.

Claims 16-50 (canceled).

Claim 51 (withdrawn): A method to discover conditions, compounds, or compositions that prevent or inhibit crystallization, precipitation, polymerization, or deposition of a disease-causing substance, or promote depolymerization comprising: (a) preparing an array comprising at least 24 samples each sample comprising a medium and one or more components to induce a disease-causing substance; (b) processing one or more of the samples to induce crystallization, precipitation, or deposition of the disease-causing substance; (c) screening the array by analyzing the processed samples to detect the absence of crystallization, precipitation, polymerization, depolymerization, or deposition of the disease-causing substance; and (d) selecting the samples wherein crystallization, precipitation, polymerization, depolymerization, or deposition of the disease-causing substance did not occur to identify the conditions, compounds, or compositions.

Claims 52-65 (canceled).

Claim 66 (withdrawn): A method to discover conditions, compounds or compositions that promote dissolution, destruction, or breakup of a disease-causing substance, comprising: (a) preparing an array comprising at least 24 samples each sample comprising a medium and the disease-causing substance; (b) processing one or more of the samples to induce the dissolution, destruction, or breakup of the disease-causing substance; (c) screening the array by analyzing the processed samples to detect the dissolution, destruction, depolymerization, or breakup of the disease-causing substance; and (d) selecting the samples wherein the dissolution, destruction, depolymerization, or breakup of the disease-causing substance occurred to identify the conditions, compounds, or compositions.

Claims 67-80 (canceled).

Claim 81 (currently amended): A method of screening an array of at least 96 samples to identify conditions, compounds, or compositions that inhibit or prevent transitions of physical state comprising:

- (a) preparing and identifying an array of at least 96 samples in tubes and support plates or in sample well plates and dispensing a medium, a disease-causing substance comprising calcium oxalate in liquid or dissolved form and one or more additional components into sample tubes or sample wells with an automated distribution mechanism, and each sample differs with respect to at least one of:
 - the amount or concentration of the disease-causing substance;
 - an identity of one or more of the additional components; or
 - an amount or concentration of one or more of the additional components;
- (b) processing one or more of the samples to induce crystallization, precipitation or deposition of the disease causing substance;
- (c) analyzing the processed samples to detect the induction of said crystallization, precipitation or deposition; and
- (d) selecting those processed samples that exhibit inhibition or prevention of a transition in physical state.

Claim 82 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, comprising dispensing said disease-causing substance in dissolved form.

Claim 83 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, comprising dispensing said disease-causing substance in liquid form.

Claim 84 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein said processing comprises heating said samples in a sample incubation module to a temperature (T1), analyzing said samples for the presence of undissolved solids using visual analysis, and cooling said samples to a final temperature (T2).

Claim 85 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, comprising the addition of said samples to tubes in a support plate.

Claim 86 (previously presented): The method of claim 85, wherein said tubes are glass tubes and said support plate is a metal support plate.

Claim 87 (previously presented): The method of claim 87, comprising sealing said tubes with a cap.

Claim 88 (previously presented): The method of claim 87, wherein said cap is pierced with a standard syringe needle and fluid aspirated through the syringe tip to remove solvent from the sample.

Claim 89 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein said array comprises at least 1000 samples.

Claim 90 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, further comprising the generation of a work list for instructing an automated distribution mechanism to prepare said array of samples.

Claim 91 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein said sample contains less than 1 milligram of said disease-causing substance.

Claim 92 (previously presented): The method of claim 89, comprising the piercing of said cap and aspiration of medium from said samples.

Claim 93 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, comprising analyzing said array of samples with a polarized light filter apparatus.

Claim 94 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein the additional component is a small molecule.

Claim 95 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein said array comprises at least 1 sub-array.

Claim 96 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein said array comprises at least 1 sub-array with at least 24 samples.

Claim 97 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein said processing comprises adjusting a time of incubation.

Claim 98 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein said processing comprises adjusting a temperature.

Claim 99 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein said processing comprises adjusting a pressure.

Claim 100 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein said processing comprises subjecting the samples to a nucleation event.

Claim 101 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein said processing comprises subjecting the samples to ultrasound, shock waves, laser energy, or mechanical stimulation.

Claim 102 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein said processing comprises adjusting an amount of a component.

Claim 103 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein said processing comprises adding a component.

Claim 104 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein said processing comprises adjusting an amount of the medium.

Claim 105 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein said processing comprises adjusting a gas composition.

Claim 106 (canceled).

Claim 107 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein the processed samples are analyzed to detect a solid or an absence of a solid.

Claim 108 (previously presented): The method of claim 107, wherein a detected solid is analyzed to determine if the solid is amorphous or crystalline.

Claim 109 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein at least about 100 samples are screened per day.

Claim 110 (currently amended): The method of ~~claim 106~~claim 81, wherein at least about 1000 samples are screened per day.

Claim 111 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein an individual sample within said array is subjected to processing methods that are different from the processing methods to which another sample is subjected.

Claim 112 (previously presented): The method of claim 111, wherein said individual sample is subjected to processing methods comprising introducing a nucleation event.

Claim 113 (previously presented): The method of claim 111, wherein said individual sample is subjected to processing methods comprising adding one or more additional components.

Claim 114 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein said array comprises sub-arrays, and wherein an individual sample within a sub-array is subjected to processing methods that are different from the processing methods to which another sample within the sub-array is subjected.

Claim 115 (previously presented): The method of claim 114, wherein said individual sample is subjected to processing methods comprising introducing a nucleation event.

Claim 116 (previously presented): The method of claim 114, wherein said individual sample is subjected to processing methods comprising adding one or more additional components.

Claim 117 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein said array comprises sub-arrays, and wherein an individual sub-array is subjected to processing methods that are different from the processing methods to which another sub-array is subjected.

Claim 118 (previously presented): The method of claim 117, wherein said individual sub-array is subjected to processing methods comprising introducing a nucleation event.

Claim 119 (previously presented): The method of claim 117, wherein said individual sub-array is subjected to processing methods comprising adding one or more additional components.

Claim 120 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein said disease-causing substance has a molecular weight less than about 1000 g/mol.

Claim 121 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein the amount of said disease-causing substance in each sample is less than about 1 milligram.

Claim 122 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein the amount of said disease-causing substance in each sample is less than about 100 micrograms.

Claim 123 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein the amount of said disease-causing substance in each sample is less than about 100 nanograms.

Claim 124 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein each sample has a total volume between 5-500 μ l.

Claim 125 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein each sample has a total volume between 10-200 μ l.

Claim 126 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein one or more samples differ from one or more other samples with respect to the amount of the disease-causing substance.

Claim 127 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein one or more samples differ from one or more other samples with respect to the amount of the medium.

Claim 128 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein one or more samples differ from one or more other samples with respect to the amount of the identity or the amount of the components.

Claim 129 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein crystal nucleation and growth is controlled by the concentration of components.

Claim 130 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein crystal nucleation and growth is controlled by the identities of components.

Claim 131 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein crystal nucleation and growth is controlled by temperature.

Claim 132 (withdrawn): The method of claim 81, wherein said analyzing is by machine vision technology.

Claim 133 (withdrawn): The method of claim 81, wherein said analyzing is by video-optical microscopy.

Claim 134 (withdrawn): The method of claim 81, wherein said analyzing is by image analysis.

Claim 135 (withdrawn): The method of claim 81, wherein said analyzing is by polarized light analysis.

Claim 136 (withdrawn): The method of claim 81, wherein said analyzing is by near field scanning optical microscopy.

Claim 137 (withdrawn): The method of claim 81, wherein said analyzing is by far field scanning optical microscopy.

Claim 138 (withdrawn): The method of claim 81, wherein said analyzing is by atomic-force microscopy.

Claim 139 (withdrawn): The method of claim 81, wherein said analyzing is by micro-thermal analysis.

Claim 140 (withdrawn): The method of claim 81, wherein said analyzing is by infrared spectroscopy.

Claim 141 (withdrawn): The method of claim 81, wherein said analyzing is by near infrared spectroscopy.

Claim 142 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein said analyzing is by Raman spectroscopy.

Claim 143 (withdrawn): The method of claim 81, wherein said analyzing is by NMR.

Claim 144 (withdrawn): The method of claim 81, wherein said analyzing is by x-ray diffraction.

Claim 145 (withdrawn): The method of claim 81, wherein said analyzing is by neutron diffraction.

Claim 146 (withdrawn): The method of claim 81, wherein said analyzing is by powder x-ray diffraction.

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Claim 147 (withdrawn): The method of claim 81, wherein said analyzing is by light microscopy.

Claim 148 (withdrawn): The method of claim 81, wherein said analyzing is by second harmonic generation.

Claim 149 (withdrawn): The method of claim 81, wherein said analyzing is by electron microscopy.

Claim 150 (previously presented): The method of claim 81, wherein said analyzing is by an *in vitro* assay.